

# COMPOSITE STRUCTURES & MANUFACTURING PROCESSES

We search for innovative, fast, efficient, automated, robust and competitive manufacturing and assembly processes facing the component whole life cycle: design, simulation, manufacturing (including semi industrial upscale), optimization, characterization, and recycling.

## STRATEGIC RESEARCH LINES

## Composite solutions for weight reduction:

- → Design of structures and components made of composite materials.
- Structural, Thermal and Dynamic analysis and Topologic Optimisation.
- → Adhesive and Hybrid Joints design and analysis.

## **Fast Manufacturing Processes:**

- → Automated Cutting, 2D stacks preparation, 3D ∴ preforming & forming
- Fast heating.
- → Textile technology and advanced preforming.
- → Thermoset composites:
  - RTM.
  - Fast Curing prepregs.
  - SMC.
- → Thermoplastic composites:
  - RTM (In situ polymerisation).
  - Automated tape laying.
  - Forming of tailored organosheets.

#### Composites 4.0/ Monitoring and simulation:

- → Process modeling and monitoring: curing, injection, forming.
- → Process simulation and materials characterization for simulation inputs.
- → RTM digital twin.







## Functions integration and joining technologies:

- → Hybrid processing (compression + injection).
- → Laser transmission, resistive and US welding.
- Mechanical & Adhesive joining.

#### **Composite Materials Additive Manufacturing.**

- Continuous long fibre.
- Integration of electrical function.

Waste Materials Recycling and Valorisation.

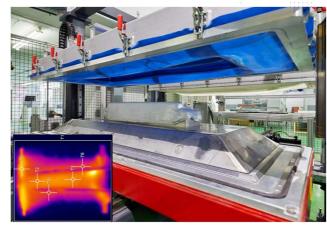
## **OUR CONTRIBUTION**

- → Composite based components design and analysis
- → Composite manufacturing process simulation (PAM-FORM, PAM-RTM) (and characterization)
- → Composite manufacturing processes automation.
- → Resistive heating processes.
- → Fast curing materials adoption
- → Thermoplastic composite manufacturing processes development.
- Prototypes manufacturing (preforms and components).
- Tooling design and development
- Continuous fibre additive deposition process development
- Manufacturing processes critical variables monitoring and analysis

# COMPOSITE STRUCTURES & MANUFACTURING PROCESSES



Pick & place automated cell.



Hot forming equipment with fast heating solutions.



High speed tape laying cell.



Temperature control, press....

Modules

Simulate and compare different cycles to select t-T

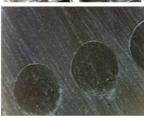
Logging of data and real time calculations.

Process monitoring and simulation - Sw developed by Tecnalia.

Evaluation







Composite Materials Additive Manufacturing.

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## WE CAN DO SO MUCH TOGETHER

Our work is not understood without yours; we want to work together so your company can compete better. Because together, we can develop technologies that transform the present.

The future is technological, let's share it!

## **TECNALIA**

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Alarms at set points Graph and compare

different production



## **MULTIFUNCIONAL MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES**

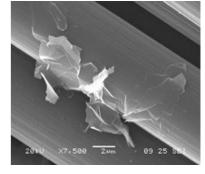
We **develop multifunctional** polymeric systems and structures by combining different engineering disciplines and competences in materials, composites manufacturing, surface and joining technologies. **Materials that incorporate new properties and offer better performance**. Intelligent and/or multifunctional composites and/or plastic parts. Facing the component whole life cycle: design, simulation, manufacturing (including semi industrial upscale), optimization, characterization, and recycling.



Functional printing.



Electrospining



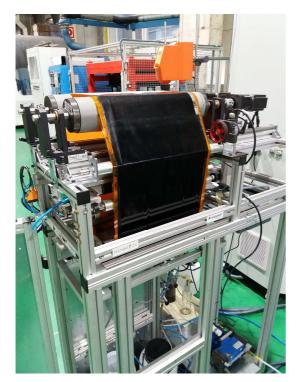
Multifunctionality: Graphene deposited on a fiber.



Flexible printed antena.



Selfpowered external panel with storage capabilities.

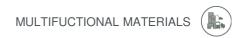


Pilot plant for continuous manufacturing of CNT Buckypapers.

## **OUR VALUE CONTRIBUTION**

- → Integral and customised solutions to improve thermal conductivity, electrical conductivity, EMC behaviour of polymers and composites, fire protection,SHM, abrasion/erosion resistance, anticorrosion, energy storage, electronic circuits
- → Functional adhesives development: Thermal Interface Materials, Self-repairing adhesives.
- → Functional coatings
- → Micro/nano texturing
- → Functional Printing: from the idea to the functional prototype.
- → Composite manufacturing processes knowledge, Prototype manufacturing and testing.
- → Development of interface & assembly solutions (structural, thermal, electrical, EMI/EMC, radiation).
- Pilot lines for continuous production of CNT sheets and functional thermoplastic veils





## **MULTIFUNCIONAL MATERIALS AND STRUCTURES**

## **STRATEGIC RESEARCH LINES**



## Encapsulation:

- Additives. High performance: Synthesis of Smart micro/nanocapsules adding value to coatings, adhesives, plastics, composites, foams....
- Smart/funtional polymers: ecofriendly (water based) multifunctional coatings.



## Semi-elaborated products-Buckypapers:

Manufacture of continuous nano-enabled products in sheet form:

- for applications in composites, thermoplastics, membranas.
- Development of semi-elaborated products incorporating CNT sheets - filtration membranes, energy cell membranes, structural health sensors, Integrated heater elements.



## Semi-elaborated products-Thermoplastic veils:

#### Veils:

- Fracture toughness, lightness, functionaity (photocatalitic, antibacterial, aesthetic,
- · Direct electrospining on glass/carbon fiber.

## Filters (water-air):

- · Water contaminant adsortion. High specific Surface.
- · Low pressure drop. High filtration efficiency.
- · Controlled porosity and pore size.
- · Functionality: antibacterial.



#### Joining technologies:

#### **Adhesives**

- Multifunctional adhesives.
- · Active agents encapsulation: de-bonding, self-repairing.
- Adhesive joints design.
- Adhesive and sealants characterization.
- · Training: European adhesive bonding DIN 6701.

### Joining

- Laser transmission, resistive and US welding.
- Mechanical joining.
- Joints design and characterization.



## **Functional printing:**

On a wide range of Materials/Substrate: ceramic, metallic, plastic, paper, textile, 2D1/2 surfaces and complex 3D parts

- · Ink Formulation/re-formulation
- · Printing process optimization.
- Protoypes fabrication. Examples:
  - Race bibs with geolocalization, antennae and health parameters
  - Heating elements by screen-printing for radiant big areas: tunnel interiors
  - Structural health monitoring of steel sheets by screen-printed piezoresistive coatings
  - Miniaturized alphanumeric codes for high temperature traceability: ceramic ink on metallic substrates by ink-jet printing
  - Printing by Microdispensing on 3D plastic surface for car interiors
  - Harness substitution by highly conductive inks on fabrics embedded in composites



#### Micro/Nano texturing:

- Added functionalities on a wide range of polymeric and metallic substrates: Superhydrophobicity/superhydrophilicity; Icephobic; Anti-condensation; Easy-to-clean; Adhesion control; Aesthetic properties.
- Micro-nanoprinting: Based on NIL processes, development and adaptation of the texture to injection moulding or to thermoforming to obtain large areas.
- Inserts and solutions for moulds on different materials: rigid (metallic substrate and glass) and flexible(silicones, acetates, polyimides, etc..)
- Injection moulding and thermoforming with nanostructured inserts



Electronic Housing for UAV.

## **CONTACT:**

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